

# Contents

Acknowledgements	ii
Abstract	iii
Contents	iv
List of Figures	vi
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Classical theory of splines	4
1.2 Algebraization of Splines	4
<b>2 Preliminaries</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 General Introduction	11
2.2 Preliminaries from Commutative Algebra	12
2.3 Preliminaries from Algebraic Geometry	18
2.4 Algebraic approach to dimension problem of splines over Polyhedral complexes	20
<b>3 An Algorithm for Generating Generalized Spline Modules on Graphs   such as Complete graphs, Complete Bipartite Graphs and Hypercubes</b>	<b>35</b>
3.1 Introduction	35
3.2 Preliminaries	36
3.3 Results and Discussions	40
3.4 Conclusions	55
<b>4 Module Basis for Generalized Spline Modules</b>	<b>56</b>
4.1 Introduction	56
4.2 Preliminaries	57
4.3 Results & Discussions	62
4.4 Conclusions	70
<b>5 Splines on Wheel Graphs over <math>\mathbb{Z} \bmod p^k \mathbb{Z}</math></b>	<b>71</b>

5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	Preliminaries	72
5.3	Splines on Wheel graphs over $\mathbb{Z}/p^k\mathbb{Z}$	75
5.4	Splines on Cycle Graph over $\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z}$	78
5.5	Splines on wheel graphs over $\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z}$	79
5.6	Conclusions	84
<b>6</b>	<b>Basis Criteria for Generalized Spline Modules on Some Isomorphic Graphs</b>	<b>85</b>
6.1	Introduction	85
6.2	Preliminaries	86
6.3	Results and Discussions	89
6.4	Conclusions	95
<b>7</b>	<b>Research Summary and Conclusions</b>	<b>96</b>
7.1	Research Statement	96
7.2	Introduction	97
7.3	Rationale of the Study	101
7.4	Objectives of the study	103
7.5	Preliminaries	103
7.6	Results and Discussions	108
7.7	Conclusions	131
7.8	Future directions for further research and open questions	131
<b>A</b>	<b>List of Publications</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Conference presentations</b>	<b>134</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>142</b>