Declaration

I, Ms. Susmita Basu, registered as Research Scholar, bearing Registration No. 12721002 for the Doctoral Program in the School of Liberal Studies and Education of Navrachana University do hereby declare that this PhD thesis titled, "A Study of the Effectiveness of Constructivist Approach in the Teaching of Social Science at CBSE English Medium Secondary School Level", submitted by me to Navrachana University, Vadodara, Gujarat, India, is original and is the outcome of independent investigations / research carried out by me.

I do hereby declare that this work contains no plagiarism and has not been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma of the same Institution where the work was carried out or to any other Institution.

I do hereby declare that the text, diagrams or any other material taken from other sources (including but not limited to books. journals and web) have been acknowledged, referred and cited to the best of my knowledge and understanding.

Lusmila Basin.

I endorse the above declaration made by the student

Dr. (Ms.) Mandira Sikdar

Date:

Place: Vadodara, Gujarat.