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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE STUDY

ACER: Australian Council for Educational Research

ANOVA: Analysis of Variance

ASER: Annual Status of Education Report

BBLS: Brain Based Learning Strategy

B.Ed.: Bachelor of Education

CAI: Computer Assisted Instruction

CAIS Model: Clarification-Assessment-Inferences-Strategies Model

CBSE: Central Board of Secondary Education

CCE: Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation

CLS: Circles of Learning Strategy

CoL Model: Cooperative Learning Model

CT: Critical Thinking

CTP: Creative Teaching Programme

DIET: District Institute for Education and Training

GSHSEB: Gujarat Secondary and Higher Secondary Education Board

HOTS: Higher Order Thinking Skills

I: Irrational Numbers

ICSE: Indian Certificate for Secondary Education

ICT: Information and Communications Technology

II: Intensity Index

IQ: Intelligence Quotient

K-12: Kindergarten to Class 12

LD: Learning Disability

LTP: Laboratory Teaching Programme

N: Natural Numbers

NAEP: National Assessment of Educational Progress

NCERT: National Council of Educational Research and Training

NCF: National Curriculum Framework

NCTM: National Council of Teachers of Mathematics

NEP: National Education Policy

PMT: Prospective Mathematics Teacher

Q: Rational Numbers

R: Real Numbers

RBC Model: Recognizing, Building, Constructing and Consolidation Model

R & D: Research and Development

SD: Standard Deviation

SLETV: System of Linear Equations in Two Variables

TEI: Technological Educational Institute

TESS-India: Teacher Education through School-based Support in India

W: Whole numbers

Z: Integers